

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	vi
1. Introduction: The Many Views of the I Ching	1
Introductory Remarks	1
Purpose of Book	2
The Hexagrams Given in Textual Sequence	4
Symbols Used in This Text	7
Recommended Translations	7
Recommended Books on Chinese Philosophy and History	8
The Chinese Calendars	8
Study Guides	9
2. The I Ching: Structure, Origin, and Interpretations	19
Introduction	19
The Structure of the I Ching	19
The Ten Wings	20
The Traditional Account of the Origin of the I Ching	24
Scholarly Opinion for the Date of the I Ching	26
Major Schools of Interpretation of the I Ching: <i>Hsian Shu</i> and <i>I Li</i>	28
The Great Synthesizer: Chu Hsi	29
3. Yin and Yang Lines, the Four Emblems, and Trigrams	31
Yin and Yang Lines	31
Moving and Static Lines	32
The Four Emblems	33
The Trigrams	34
Family Relationships	34
The Earlier Heaven Sequence	36
Binary Order and the Earlier Heaven Sequence	37
The Four Emblems and the Earlier Heaven Sequence	38
The Later Heaven Sequence	38
The Seasonal Order of the Later Heaven Sequence	39
Formal Order in the Later Heaven Sequence	40
4. English Names of the Hexagrams	43
Table 1. English Names of the Hexagrams	44
Table 2. Recommended English Names for the Hexagrams	60
5. Classifying the Hexagrams	65
Figure 1, Needham's Classification of the Hexagrams	65
An Eightfold Classification of the Hexagrams	68

6. Nuclear Trigrams and Hexagrams	75
Primary Trigrams	75
Nuclear Trigrams	75
Nuclear Hexagrams	76
Non-Nuclear Hexagrams	79
Intermediate Nuclear and Basic Nuclear Hexagrams	80
Hexagram 1, Heavenly Action Intermediate Group	80
Hexagram 2, Earthly Cycle Intermediate Group	81
Hexagram 63, Marriage of Heaven and Earth Intermediate Group	81
Hexagram 64, Conduct of Heaven and Earth Intermediate Group	82
The Position of the Nuclear Hexagrams in the Textual and Binary Sequence	88
Analyzing the Non-Nuclear Hexagrams by their Nuclear Hexagram	89
7. Hexagram Cycles, Stories, and Flowers	93
Hexagram Cycles	93
Hexagram Flowers	94
Hexagram Stories	96
8. The Textual Sequence of the I Ching	101
The Three Books of Changes	101
Hexagrams Arranged in Textual Sequence	101
The Ninth Wing: An Explanation of the Textual Sequence	103
The Problem of the Textual Sequence	104
Rules of the Textual Sequence	104
Nuclear Hexagrams and the Textual Sequence	109
Olsvanger and the Textual Sequence	109
Lama Govinda and the Textual Sequence	113
Magic Squares and the I Ching	118
Base 5 and the I Ching as a Calculator	119
Conclusion	120
9. Probability and the Hexagrams	125
Kinetic Lines	125
Kinetic Hexagrams	125
Number of Kinetic Hexagrams	125
The Yarrow-Stalk Method for Obtaining a Kinetic Hexagram	125
The Probability of Obtaining a Non-Kinetic Line by the Yarrow-Stalk Method	128
The Probability of Obtaining a Kinetic Hexagram by the Yarrow-Stalk Method	129

10. Methods of Divination	133
The I Ching as an Oracle	133
Formulating the Question	134
Methods of Divination: Traditional and Modern Methods	135
Interpretation of the Divining Hexagram	147
Repetitive Expressions	147

APPENDICES

A. The Binary System	153
B. Trigram Attributes from the Eighth Wing	157
C. Hexagrams: Number of Yang Lines	161
D. Pairs of Hexagram Opposites: Textual Sequence	165
E. Pairs of Hexagram Opposites: Binary Sequence	171
F. The Nuclear Hexagrams	177
G. Hexagram Stories	191
H. Hexagram Flowers	215
I. Hexagram Cycles	233
J. Yarrow-Stalk Method Probabilities	249
K. A Hexagram Line Analyzer	267
L. I Ching Devices and Equipment	277
M. Glossary of Terms and Proper Names	283
N. Wilhelm/Baynes Concordance	307
O. Annotated Bibliography: Books	365
P. Annotated Bibliography: Journal Articles	399
Q. Index	425