Table of Contents

1 2

Prolegomena

1. Introductory Remarks

2. Biographical Data on Hsü Ta-ch'un

3.	Characteristic Thoughts in the <i>I-hsüeh Yüan Liu Lun</i>	3
3.1	The General Medical World View of Hsü Ta-ch'un	5
3.2	The Foundations of Life	8
3.3	On the Concept of Illness	11
3.4	Therapeutic Principles	16
3.5	On Drugs	19
3.6	Metaphors in the <i>I-hsüeh Yüan Liu Lun</i>	23
3.7	"Psychological" and "Sociological" Views	
	in the I-hsüeh Yüan Liu Lun	26
<i>4</i> . T	The Loss of Traditions	30
5. Epilogue		33
Notes		35
	Appendix A: The Biography of Hsü Ling-t'ai	
	by Yüan Mei	38
	Notes	42
	Appendix B: The Literary Medical Work of Hsü Ta-ch'un	43
	Appendix C: Chinese Secondary Literature on Hsü	
	Ta-ch'un and His Contributions to Medicine	47
Ch		
Hsü	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the	50
Hsü	inese Text and Translation	50
Hsü <i>I</i> -	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the	50
Hsü <i>I</i> - I. [M	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the bsueb Yiian Liu Lun	50 54
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the hsüeh Yiian Liu Lun [ain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels	
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the hsüeh Yiian Liu Lun Iain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences	
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the hsüeh Yiian Liu Lun Iain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network	54
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2. 3.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the hsüeh Yiian Liu Lun Iain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera and Bowels	54
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2. 3.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the bsüeb Yiian Liu Lun Iain Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera and Bowels On Exterior and Interior, Upper and Lower [Locations	54 59 62
Hsü <i>I</i> - I. [M 1. 2. 3. 4.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the hsüch Yiian Liu Lun Iain Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera and Bowels On Exterior and Interior, Upper and Lower [Locations of Illnesses in the Body]	54 59
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2. 3. 4.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the bsüeb Yiian Liu Lun Iain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera and Bowels On Exterior and Interior, Upper and Lower [Locations of Illnesses in the Body] On the Ascension and Descension of Yin and	54 59 62
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2. 3. 4.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the bsüeb Yiian Liu Lun Iain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera and Bowels On Exterior and Interior, Upper and Lower [Locations of Illnesses in the Body] On the Ascension and Descension of Yin and Yang [Influences]	54 59 62
Hsü <i>I-</i> I. [M 1. 2. 3. 4.	inese Text and Translation Ta-ch'un's Original Preface to the hsüeh Yiian Liu Lun Iain] Conduits and Network [Vessels], Viscera and Bowels On the Presence and Loss of Original Influences On One's Physical Shell, the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera and Bowels On Exterior and Interior, Upper and Lower [Locations of Illnesses in the Body] On the Ascension and Descension of Yin and Yang [Influences] On the Necessity to Distinguish between the [Various]	54 59 62

6.	On [Situations] Where It Is Not Necessary to Distinguish between the Conduits and Network [Vessels], the Viscera	
	and the Bowels, in the Treatment of an Illness	71
7.		74
8.	On [Situations Where] at First One Single Viscus or One	
	Single Bowel Was Cut off [from the Circulation	
	of Influences]	77
9.	On the [Designations] Ruler Fire and Minister Fire	80
II.	The [Movement in the] Vessels	
1.	On [the Possibility of] Determining [a Patient's] Death	
	or Survival Through Investigating the [Movement in	
	His] Vessels	34
2.	On the Minor and Serious [Nature of Movements in the]	
	Vessels and of Pathoconditions	89
3.	On Contradictions between the [Movement in the] Vessels	
	and Pathoconditions [on the One Side], and the Illness	
	[Itself on the Other Side]	92
III.	Illnesses	
1.	On Being Struck by Wind	96
2.	On Bloating and Blockage	100
3.	On True and False [Cases of] Cold or Heat, Depletion	
	or Repletion	103
4.	On Harm from Inside, and on Affections from Outside	106
5.	On Transformations of the Nature of an Illness	
	During its Transmission (Through the Organism)	109
6.	On Identical Illnesses in Different Persons	112
7.	On the Discrepancies between Illness and Pathoconditions	114
8.	On Identical Illnesses Resulting from Different Causes	117
9.		120
10.	On Illnesses That Do Not Lead to Death Even Though	
	They Do Not Heal, and On Those That Lead to Death	100
11	Even Though They Do Heal	123
11.		126
12.	On the Causation of Illness by Demon-Spirits	129
13.		129
1 /	with Yin Pat hoconditions On Pland Spitting That Door Not Boult in Dooth	132
14.		136
15	and on Coughing That Must End in Death On [the] Fotus and Right	139
	On [the] Fetus and Birth On Illnesses That Do Not Require an Intake of Drugs	142
	CILITATION DE LA CARLA DEL CARLA DEL CARLA DE LA CARLA DE LA CARLA DE LA CARLA DEL CARLA	~

IV. Prescriptions and Drugs

1.	On the Separation and Combination of Drugs in
	Prescriptions
2.	On Increasing and Reducing [the Number of Drugs in]
	Ancient Prescript ions
3.	On the Composition of Prescriptions in Ancient
	Times and Today
4.	On Single[-Substance] Prescriptions
5.	On Prescriptions That Are Kept Secret
6.	On the Dosage of Prescriptions in Antiquity and Today
7.	On [Situations where] a Mistaken [Therapy with] Drugs
	Does Not Result in Immediate Death
8.	On [Herbal] Drugs and Minerals with Identical Nature
	and Different Functions
9.	On Coercive Medication
10 .	On the Modification of Drugs
11.	On Ginseng
12.	On Parallels in the Use of Drugs and the Use of Soldiers
13	On Grasping a [Specific] Prescription to Treat [Specific]
	Illnesses
14.	On the Inadequacy of Decoctions to Completely Cure
	Illnesses
15 .	On Ancient and Contemporary Materia Medica
16 .	On Changes in the Qualities of Drugs
17.	On Special Strength in the Qualities of Drugs
18	On the Patterns of Drug Boiling
19.	On Patterns of Drug Intake
20.	On the Need for Physicians to Prepare Drugs
	[by Themselves]
21.	On Prescriptions Revealed through Divinatory Practices
22.	On [the Fact that] the Most Violent [Harm Caused]
	to Man by a Mistaken [Pharmaceutical Treatment
	Originates from] Drugs with Hot [Nature]
23.	On Thin Ointments
24.	On [Attempts to] Imitate Ancient Prescriptions
	and to Cheat People
	•
V . '	Therapeutic Patterns
	-
1.	On the [Calendrical] Movement and [Changing]
_	Influences Governing the Heavens
2.	On Similarities between the Ways of Medicine
_	and the Ways of Government
3.	On [the Need for] Different Therapies in the
	Five Cardinal Regions

4.	On Parallels between [the Emergence of] Illnesses	
	and the Changing [Condition] of States	239
5.	On the Loss of the Tradition in Needling	
	and Cauterization	242
6.	On the Needling Pattern in Case of Water Illnesses	250
7.	On the Need to Produce Extraordinary [Therapies]	
	in Order to Master [Unusual] Illnesses	253
8.	On Slow and Quick Treatments of Illnesses	256
9.	On Combined and Separate Treatments of Illnesses	259
10.	On the [Need to] Avoid Parching Drugs When	
	Inducing Perspiration	261
11.	On [Reasons] Not to Carelessly Induce Perspiration	265
12.	On the Difficulties in Treating Harm Caused by Wind	268
13.	On the Simultaneous Application of Attacking and	
	Supplementing, and of Cold and Hot [Drugs]	271
14.	On [the Meaning of the Statement] "When You Approach	
	a Patient Ask For His Preferences"	275
15.	On [Situations Where There Is] No [Need to] Worry	
	[about the Patient's Condition] When Treating an Illness	278
16.	On the Impossibility of Curing Deep-seated	
	Illnesses with Superficial Drugs	281
17.	On Specific Time Periods Required by Illness to Heal	284
18.	On the Need to Examine One's Success When Treating	
	a [Sick] Person	288
19.	On Protective Measures Against [Illnesses That Are]	
	Still Insignificant	291
20.	On the Need to Know [a Patient's] Pathoconditions	
	before Treating His Illness	294
21.	On the Possibility of Special Arrangements	
	[in the Application] of Supplementing Drugs	297
22.	On Curing Illnesses with Light Drugs	300
	On Intra-Abdominal Abscesses	303
24.	On Drugs that Encircle	306
VI.	[Medical] Literature and Disciplines	
	<u>-</u>	310
	On the Nan-ching	313
	On the Shang-han [Lun] On the Chin-kuei [Yao-lüeh]	316
	On the Mai-ching	319
	On the Ch'ien Chin Fang and the Wai T'ai Pi-yao	323
	On the Huo-jen Shu	326
	On the Tai-su Mai [Fa]	329
	On Gynecology	332
	On the Speciality of Pox [Medicine]	335
	Addendum: The Doctrine of Pox Planting	338
ıυ.	radondum, the Docume of Lox Handing	555

11.	On Pediatrics	341
12.	On the Speciality of Ulcer [Therapy]	344
13.	On the Speciality of Exorcising the Cause [of an Illness]	348
14.	On Veterinary Medicine	351
VII	. History	
1.	On the "Four Great Masters"	356
2.	On Physicians	359
3.	On the Origin and History of Medicine	362
	On Examinations in Medicine	367
5.	On the Fact that Not Everyone is Suited to Study Medicine	370
6.	On the Impossibility of Being a Famous Physician	373
7.	On Being Trapped in Heterodox Doctrines	376
8.	On Browsing Through the Medical Literature	
	and [Harming] People with Mistaken [Treatments]	380
9.	On Patients	383
10.	On the Fact that It Is Not a Crime When Physicians	
	[Harm Patients Through] Mistaken Treatments	389
Ind	Index	